

DEDICATED TO ADVANCING AIRWAY ORTHODONTICS, CROZAT/ALF ORTHOPEDICS, AND FACIAL ORTHOTROPICS

VOLUME THIRTY SEVEN, NUMBER FOUR

DECEMBER 2020

Early Intervention with Crozat and Reverse Pull Facemask







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Brian J. Hockel, D.D.S. 2651 Oak Grove Road Walnut Creek, CA 94598 (925) 934-3434 C: (925) 457-5562 bhockel@amail.com

EDITOR

Jack L. Hockel, D.D.S. 2651 Oak Grove Road Walnut Creek, CA 94598 H: (925) 939-2044 C: (925) 408-5552 Fax: (925) 947-5750 jacklhockel@mac.com

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smilesofsg@gmail.com Diana Fong, DDS 345 9th Street #304 Oakland, CA 94607 (510) 272-0967 leefongdds@yahoo.com

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Liuba Lemke D.D.S. 1800 E 3rd Ave., Suite 110 Durango, CO 81301 (970) 259-0896 ljubalemke@gmail.com

AAGO SECRETARY Cynthia Powers 2651 Oak Grove Rd. Walnut Creek, CA 94598 1 (800) 510-2246 Fax: (925) 934-4531 admin@aago.com



AAGO **PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE**

Collaboration Cures: The Team Makes the Dream!

am writing this president's letter just days before the AAGO/AAPMD "Collaboration Cures" virtual meeting which is also the 50th anniversary meeting of the AAGO. I believe it is fitting that the AAGO's theme of the meeting is the

Darin Ward, DDS

ALF philosophy and treatment at this milestone meeting as it has been a natural progression by taking the simplicity and minimal invasiveness of its predecessor, the Crozat appliance, to a subtle yet profound new level.

Furthermore, the "Collaboration Cures" theme of the annual meeting dovetails nicely with the "Team Approach" that is key to the ALF philosophy as it entails treating the whole person - yes, including the "human being attached to the teeth and jaws"!

Depending on the training and skill level of the clinician, treatment can include collaboration between the dentist, cranial osteopath, myofunctional therapist, Naturopath, nutritionist, physical therapist, chiropractor, nutritionist, breathing therapist, and



Aloha from snowy

others. Many of these subjects are in the "Collaboration Cures" Houghton, MI, Our fearless program; see the information in this Journal on accessing them. In a letter from Dr. Harvey Stallard, (Edward Angle trained orthodontist considered the "Author of Gnathology") to Dr. B.B. McCollum (The "Father of Gnathology" and proponent

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of dentists being "Physicians of the Stomatognathic System"), Dr. Stallard described what he

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North American Association of Eacial Orthotropics

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Kevin Adair, DDS 5041 Business Center Drive Suite 102 Fairfield, CA 94534 707-864-1055 kevin@gvorthodontics.com

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EXECUTIVE SECRETARY Cynthia Powers 2651 Oak Grove Rd. Walnut Creek, CA 94598 925-934-3434 naafosecretary@gmail.com

EDITOR'S MESSAGE

"Diagnosis and Orthodontic Records"

Jack L. Hockel, DDS

Cases that were published in the book Orthopedic Gnathology in 1983 included full galley photos, Pont's



Good Riddance 2020!

hat a Weird year! Who else is ready for 2020 to just end already? From COVID to politics to wildfires this will have to go down as one of my strangest years on planet earth. As we continue our march towards 2021, I hope you are all doing well. Unfortunately, it appears that we will not have much physical contact this year and possibly into 2021. Social interaction is so vital for our small group.

Orthotropics is hard and being able to share and learn is part of the glue that keeps us together. Whether it is sharing the euphoria of a successful case or the tragedies of a failed result, we bond over the process. As much of our national future is still murky, the same is true for Orthotropics. There are only a select handful of us crazy enough to provide these services and being unified is a key to our legacy. I would strongly encourage all of you to search out your friends, mentors and colleagues to at least connect, especially during this time of isolation.

As remedies and solutions to COVID start to increase it will be interesting to watch how everything develops. Will we be forced to take a vaccine? Will they have nasal sprays that help reduce infections? Or will other modalities propagate? Or perhaps combinations? In the end, while pharmaceutical intervention is inevitable, I do hope most of you appreciate that the best defense starts with a strong immune system. This is comprised of good nutrition and good breathing. This is not only important for us and our families but also for our patients.

And there can be not a better platform to integrate so many of these ideas than at the upcoming AAPMD meeting. I do hope to 'see' many of you at the virtual AAPMD meeting that will be starting in the middle of November. There is an exciting line up of speakers in what is sure to be a powerful symposium. This is another opportunity for you to gain tremendous knowledge in sleep, nutrition, orthodontic options, physical therapy and much more. Sharing your knowledge and skill with your patients and community can and likely will save lives. As for me, I will have the unique situation of trying to lock myself away from my 4 year old daughter so I can concentrate on the meeting But hey, I get to eat popcorn and wear my pajamas while attending, so win-win!

I want to wish all of you a happy and safe holidays and please feel free to reach out to me or the NAAFO and let us know how we can help you.

hen Dr. Wiebrecht started teaching in 1963, he was using hand-held casts, periapical x-rays and Pont's Index for records. The color photos in his book were taken for the publication; before and after galleys were absent. I introduced mounted casts into the curriculum at the 1979 Vail meeting and cephalometrics at the 1981 George Mason course. But records were hit or miss in the AAGO at that time.

Kevin Adair, DDS, MS

measurements, mounted casts and cephalometrics, but no diagnostic workups or x-rays. The book gave me creds as an "expert" witness, defending many Crozat operators in court cases. As a result, I learned that good records are an excellent defense and I was exposed to the records of many orthodontic specialists. As a result, I developed the AAGO Exam form, the successor of which is presented in this issue. It is a tool that will guide you through a thorough exam and diagnosis in your case workups.

When I took over as editor in 1996, I was determined to have our case reports match or exceed other publications. The AAGO Exam Form, which is the substance of AAGO Session I, is the diagnostic tool that is has been used to facilitate this, and our many excellent case reports are testimony to that. We now have the finest exam form in the profession, thanks to the efforts of Dr. Brian Hockel, the instructor of Session I. It makes case reporting as easy as ABC.



In Memoriam - John Stepanovich, DDS

February 12, 1930 - September 8, 2020

John J. Stepanovich D.D.S. age 89, of Grand Rapids went to be with his Lord on Tuesday September 8, 2020.



John was born in Grand Rapids, MI to Lithuanian immigrant parents. In 1958, he graduated from Marquette University Dental School. He joined the Air Force his senior year and reported to Pease A.F.B in Portsmouth, New Hampshire for a three-year tour of duty. Rank of Captain USAF Dental Service. John had a quest as a lifelong learner. He attended a multitude of Continuing

Education courses throughout his career, including the Pankey Institute, AAGO as a long-time member, the NAAFO, and was instrumental in bringing John Mew to Grand Rapids; creating disciples of John Mew and Orthotropics. Always

AAGO President's Message continued from page 2

called "The future super dentist" when elaborating to Dr. McCollum what he had seen Dr. Bert Wiebrecht present with his Crozat cases at the 1964 Chicago Midwinter meeting.

The clinic was being given by Albert T. Wiebrecht of Milwaukee. He had models, alveolar X-ray records, and the patients. ...

I looked first at his models. They were slicked up, handheld casts unrelated by any interocclusal records. I told him that I didn't like his models because they were too pretty...

I examined the patients. Every one of them had been finished and could close the mandible in centric relation. Every occlusion had been cleared of deflective malocclusion. The arches, upper and lower, matched so that proper occlusion had been attained...

I looked at the faces of the patients when they were not being watched or examined. They all could button their lips without effort. They all had had their teeth put well within the acceptable gnathic range. Their teeth were not out on the front porch to make them look like hippopotamuses, nor were any of them sky riders of broomsticks (witch-faced from loss of eight teeth). Their gnathic system was tranquil.

In the context of the treatment goals of members of organizations such as the AAGO and NAAFO and others that teach the ALF appliance, Stallard's descriptions of what he saw at that table clinic in Chicago almost 60 years ago resonate with treatment outcomes that include parasympathetic coherence, nasal diaphragmatic breathing, and proper rest oral posture with a full complement of teeth sans extractions. learning, always caring, and always serving. Dentistry was the conduit through which John's love of people flowed. John practiced dentistry in Grand Rapids for 53 years. He was the recipient of the WMDDS 2006 Silent Bell Award along with numerous awards and recognitions for his service to others. To love what you do and do it well was truly his gift. He was a faithful servant of the Catholic Church, a longstanding member of Serra Club International, St. Lazare's Retreat House and St. Thomas the Apostle Church.

On the fun side, John enjoyed sailing, gardening, woodcarving, golf, and was an avid angler. John and Mary also loved traveling the world, experiencing cultures and sharing memories. John's legacy and greatest joy was his family; wife Mary and 6 children. Mary, his wife of 58 years, passed away 5 years ago after a battle with cancer. He touched many lives creating smiles, instilling confidence and leading the example of serving others.

Stallard left Dr. Wiebrecht after commenting (likely tongue and cheek) "Doctor, you have violated everything the universityemployed orthodontists have 'learned' in the last 30 years."(!)

Stallard continues in his description of Dr. Wiebrecht:

Here is a general practitioner of dentistry who loves the dentition of man. He has set out to keep it in order and health. He is a general dentist, a good dentist, one who has never specialized. He makes total restorations. He does everything well. Would you not say that he is the prototype of what the future dentist should be?

Todays "dentist of the future" not only understands the importance of properly fitting restorations and straight teeth without extractions, but also the importance of the behavioral aspects of treatment to address the overall stress in the system of the individual and allow for maximization of genetic expression and a sustainable treatment outcome!

What we do in orthodontics can be SO much more than moving teeth efficiently and effectively (form) when we focus on the other side of the form/posture & function coin! The limitation is how far down the rabbit hole of treating the whole person does the clinician want to go, and the collaborative team approach opens doors of treatment possibility that were not even on the radar of our predecessors!

The power of this is what puts organizations like the AAGO on the forefront of our profession and what makes NOW the most exciting time in dentistry and orthodontics!

U.P.Wards and Onwards!

Darin J. Ward, DDS, MSD, FAGD, FRDC[®], BAMF Orthodontist and Head Cheerleader of U.P.Ward Orthodontics in Houghton, MI!

DECEMBER 2020 THE JOURNAL



CASE REPORT

Simple Early Intervention with Crozat and Reverse Pull Facemask to Lessen Developing Class III

Karl L. Hoffman, B.A., D.D.S Lacey, WA,

Dr. Hoffman graduated from the University of Washington School of Dentistry, in 1990. After 4 years in the Commissioned Corps of the USPHS, he went into private practice in 1995. He immediately started in a gnathology study club (PNGSC, Seattle, Dr. Olin Loomis, Dr. Robert Nishikawa, mentors) and an ortho study club (NOGS, Seattle, Dr. Berne Howard, Dr. Frank Marasa, mentors). After taking the first three AAGO courses, he took a 24-day straight wire course with Dr. Walt Brehm, in Encinitas, CA.

He is an active member of the AARD, IAG, AAGO and AOD. He is an affiliate instructor in the Dept. of Rest. Dentistry at UW, and is active in study clubs, including RV Tucker #3 gold (Dr.Richard Tucker, mentor). Dr. Hoffman practices in Lacey, WA, and focuses on general and restorative dentistry, and early intervention orthopedics. He and his wife Adilia have been married 28 years and have two children, Walther and Kathalina.

HISTORY

Chief complaint: Mom said she is worried about his "underbite". Patient is a healthy 5.6-year-old, good oral hygiene, does well in school, no history of decay, no other problems.

ETIOLOGY

No known airway problems or habits. Closed mouth, teeth together swallowing pattern. Neither parent class III.

DIAGNOSIS

Class III, small hit and slide (less than 1 mm) but full crossbite in the anterior and on the left side.

Skeletal cross-bite. (Fig. 1)

Other findings: Healthy/normal. A ceph is nice but I rarely take or use them.

GOALS OF TREATMENT

Minimize the effects of the current crossbite contributing to the skeletal system worsening as he grows by correcting the crossbite.

APPLIANCES AND TREATMENT PLAN

Crozat appliance to develop us upper arch and a reverse pull facemask which pulled on hooks on the Crozat to move the maxilla forward. Started with a lighter force on the hooks, 5/16 3.5 oz then moved up to a heavier force ¹/₄ 6 oz.

PROGRESS OF TREATMENT

Treatment took 6 months of him wearing it from the time his mom picked him up from school until she dropped him off again in the morning, same hours on the weekends. He wore it 16 to 17 hours per day and I believe he was very compliant. (Fig.2)

RESULTS ACHIEVED

After we achieved acceptable arch development and he was no longer in class III, the patient wore the appliance at night for 6 months and the Crozat for another year. An arm was added to the Crozat to move the upper first molars out of cross-bite. (Fig. 3) When he was age 12, we did a free gingival graft in the lower anterior region.

RETENTION

No other retention was used.

FINAL EVALUATION

I explained to his mother that with class III on males, they can continue to grow into their 20's and we may just be lessening the severity of the case before he ultimately develops into a surgical case. I think so far, we have really lucked out. He is a 17.7-year-old 4.0 student athlete entering his senior year in high school. His profile looks good and his occlusion appears stable. He has been out of retention since he lost his e's. (Fig. 4).





Figure 1 - Pre-tx 5.6 years



Figure 2 - 6.2 years initial arch development





Figure 3 - Lingual springs added to the upper first molars

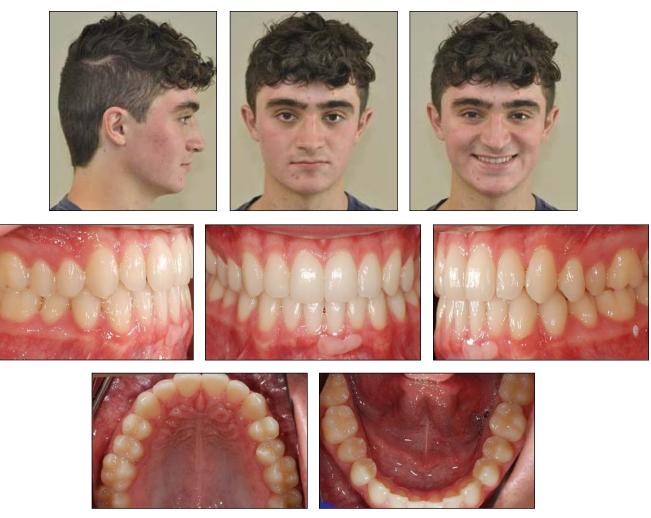


Figure 4 - 17.7 yrs



The 2020 AAGO Exam Form

Dr. Brian Hockel

The AAGO Exam Form is taught in detail in the hands-on AAGO Session I educational course. It has been taught continuously in the AAGO since 1983. The Form was adapted from the AAGO-accredited course taught by Jack Hockel and Jim McInaney as "GOOD Seminars" (Gnathologic Orthopedics and Orthodontics in Dentistry). As the understanding of the relationship of orthopedics and orthodontics to airway health has developed, a greater emphasis on the diagnostics and treatment of airway considerations has found its way into the AAGO curriculum. Darin Ward and Brian Hockel began this process more formally in 2011 with a re-working of the presentations used in Sessions I (Exam, Diagnostics & Records), II (Intro to Crozats) and V (Fixed Appliances). The AAGO Exam Form itself has also undergone revisions to reflect the emphasis. As the Academy of Airway and Gnathologic Orthopedics, the inclusion of a broader myofunctional and airway examination is especially appropriate.

The current version of the AAGO Exam Form is available to AAGO members on the AAGO website, under "Forms and Resources." Follow the link to "Download the 2020 AAGO Exam Form Here." For convenience, you may use the following QR code as



well. You will need your login information for the AAGO website in order to access the form, as it is only available as a member benefit.

CLINICAL EXAM

Use pages 1-3 for your clinical exam. This includes:

- 1. Facial and Esthetic Exam (can also mostly be done from photographic survey)
- 2. Muscle Exam
- 3. Dental and Intraoral Exam
- 4. Myofunctional Exam
- 5. Airway Exam

This can take between 5 and 20 minutes, depending on the complexity of the case, after getting used to the sequence. To view an actual exam being done in real time, follow the link on the page above, where you can download the form, or go straight to the video using this QR code:



RADIOGRAPHIC EXAM

The examination of 2D radiographs such as a full-mouth x-ray series, a panoramic image, or a 2D ceph can be documented on page 4 of the 2020 AAGO Exam Form, as

well as the findings from a CBCT scan. This part of the exam can be done without the patient present.

GNATHOLOGIC EXAM

For cases diagnosed using casts mounted in centric relation, use page 5 to quantify symmetry and occlusal findings from these casts. This is also generally done without the patient present.

ASSESSMENT AND PLAN

The Assessment part of the last page is a place to summarize the important findings from the comprehensive exam. Most of it has already been filled in in the previous summary sections.

The Plan part of the last page is to document planned Treatment Objectives, Probable Appliances, Treatment Plan Sequence, and any Comments specific to the case.

DOLPHIN SOFTWARE

The Dolphin orthodontic management software is great for orthodontic specialty offices, but Dolphin also now sells a stand-alone "Treatment Card" software module which can be customized to document orthodontic treatment in the context of a general practice. (No, I have no interest in promoting Dolphin products.) Our office schedules, posts, and bills for treatment on Dentrix practice management software, for example, but we document the details of the orthodontic visits in the customizable Dolphin Treatment Card. A page can be set up, for example, to allow documentation of Pont's Index and the Crozat appliance adjustments. (Fig. 1) The Treatment Card can be integrated with Dolphin Imaging for convenient viewing of all your patient images during an appointment, and it can be integrated with a feature called the Super Questionnaire.

The AAGO Comprehensive Exam has been formatted in the Super Questionnaire to make documentation of the exam findings possible on the computer. The data can then be used to write reports to patients (Fig. 2) or other offices, as well as to allow easy access to exam findings during appointments using the Treatment Card.

Of course, the paper forms can be used to document during the exams, and then scanned into the patient record for digital access. We recommend printing pages 1-4 on double-sided 11" x 17" paper to open like a folded leaflet. Pages 5 and 6 can be printed as individual pages to be used as necessary, Page 5 with mounted cases, and Page 6 (Assessment and Plan) with all cases.

Please feel free to email brian@hockel.com if you have any questions about the use of the 2020 AAGO Exam Form.

Dr. Hockel is an AAGO instructor for Session I – The Orthodontic Exam, Diagnosis and Documentation



Date	E	U Rests In	U Rests Out	U Rests New	U Arms In	U Arms Out	U Arms New	L Rests In	L Rests Out	L Rests New	L Arms In	L Arms Out	L Arms New	Ponts	м	w	B	Р
08/29/18	٧		43.3			27.7			40			21.5						
09/27/18	۷																	
11/28/18	٧								-									
12/20/18	V	43	43.5		28	28.5		39	40		21	22						
01/21/19	V	44	44	-	28	29		39	40		21.5	22						
08/08/19	V	43	1		27													
10/23/19	V	46			29.5			41		44	22		22					

E: 1 A.		·	C D () I J
Figure 1 - An	example of	aocumentation	for Pont's Index

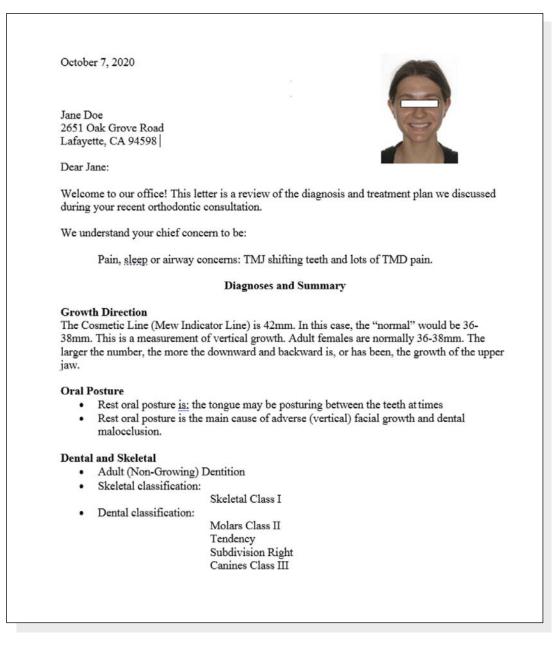


Figure 2 - Report Sample using Dolphin Letters and Super Questionnaire



AAGO COMPREHENSIVE EXAM - 2020

Page 1

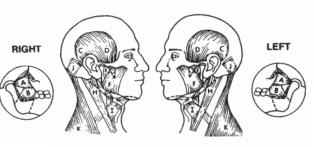
PATIENT		DATE
CHIEF CONCERN(S	i)	
Ortho Concerns		
Pain, Sleep or Airwa		
Cosmetic, Restorativ	ve or Other Concerns	
	Cosmetic (Indicator) Line	Norm
	Inter-Molar Width (6-6	
)		
CIAL AND ESTHETIC	C EVALUATION	Face From Front
Development	Face Height 6 🖵 WN	Eyes-Pupils Level 16 WNL Eyes 30 WNL
1 🛛 Symmetric	Short 7 🗆 U 8 🗆 L	Right 17 High 18 Low Allergic shiners 31
2 D Asymmetric:	Long 9 🖬 U 10 🖬 L	Left 19 🖬 High 20 🖬 Low 🛛 Long eyelashes 32 🖬
Can halia Inday		Canthous Levels 21 🗆 WNL Sclera showing 33 🗆 R 34
Cephalic Index 3		
4 🛛 Brachy	Upper 12 Short 13 Lor	
5 Dolicho	Lower 14 Short 15 Lor	Low 26 27 28 29 Enlarged buccinators 38
	Smile From Front	Profile
Gingival Display	39 🖵 WNL 🛛 Occ. Plane to Eyes 47	WNL Head Posture 55 WNL Forehead 66 WN
40 🖵 Deficient	48 🗖 Rt High	56 🗆 Left Tilt 67 🖵 Sloped
41 🛛 Excessive	_mm 49 🖬 Left High	57 🖵 Right Tilt Facial Contour Angle (Gb'-Sn-F
		58 🗆 Rotated 68 🖵 WNL (-11deg <u>+</u> 4)
Buccal Corridor 4 43 Deficient		WNL 59 Groward 69 Convex (>15deg)
	51 ☐ Rightmm 52 ☐ Left mm	60 Backward 70 Flat (<7deg)
Smile Line 4	4 🗆 WNL 53 🗆 CW	Neck 61 □ WNL Naso-Labial Angle 71 □ W
45 🗅 Flat 46 🗅	Reverse	62 □ Curved 72 □ Obtuse Cheek Line 73 □ Acute
	54 2 00 11	63 Parallel to nose Lip Outline 74 D w
		64 I Mild-Mod Flat Retrusive 75 IU 76 IL
		65 U Very Flat Protrusive 77 U 78 UL
SUMMARY		
Face Profile:		Concave 81 🗖 Convex 82 🗖 Straight
Face Growth:	Excessive Vertical (Downward	l) Growth 83 🗆 Maxillary 84 🗅 Mandibular
	Insufficient Horizontal (Forwar	d) Growth 85 🛛 Maxillary 86 🖵 Mandibular
Skeletal:	Class I 🛛 🗆 Class II 🗖 Cla	ass III 🛛 Tendency 🗳 Open Bite 🗖 Deep Bite 🗖

021 EXTRAORAL AND INTRAORAL MUSCLE EXAMINATION

Right	Left	Extraoral
mild mod severe	mild mod severe	
		Anterior Temporalis(D)
		Posterior Temporalis (C)
		Superficial Masseter (F)
		Deep Masseter (E)
		Medial Pterygoid (B)
		Occipital Area (J)
		Sternomastoid (H)
		Cervical (ant)
		Cervical (post)
		Hyoid Area (I)
		Digastric (G)
		Trapezius (neck) (K)
		Trapezius (shoulder)

1 D Muscles Negative

² D Muscles Positive



F	Righ	t	Left				
mild	mod	severe	mild	mod	severe		

Intraoral

Lateral Pterygoid (A) Temporalis Tendon Insertion BJH 20201114

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Page 2

11

022		
TMJ EXAMINATION	Palpation1 □ WNLTenderR TMJL TMJ	ROM 6 □ WNL 7 □ Restricted Opening Max Opening: 8 Unstrainedmm 9 Strainedmm
	2 🛛 Lateral 3 🖵 Lateral	Rt Latmm Left Latmm Protrusivemm
	4 🗆 Post 5 🗖 Post.	10 Restricted 11 Restricted 12 Restricted
Click/Pop: 13 🗆 Negati	ive 14 🛛 Relieved with _	mm protrusion 15 Unable to relieve with protrusion
<u>Opening</u>	Closing	<u>R Lateral</u> <u>L Lateral</u> <u>Protrusive</u>
		n (□Early □Mid □Late) 18 □ R TMJ 19 □ R TMJ 20 □ R TMJ (□Early □Mid □Late) 23 □ L TMJ 24 □ L TMJ 25 □ L TMJ
Deflection: 26 🗆 Negative		
下下下 27 □ Rightm 28 □ Leftmm		
	TMJ Summary 34 🖵 WNL	
	34 G WNL 35 G Symptomatic	
	36 🗖 Compromised	
		ngement w/ reduction ngement w/o reduction
		igement wo reduction
023		
DENTAL, PERIODONTAL	., SOFT TISSUE EXAM	
Stage of Dentition:	Primary Trans	D Adol D Adult
-	-	Decalcification / Stain 4 Ankylosed
		ef Rest'ns8
Oral Hygiene:	10 🛛 E 🛛 11 🖵 G 🛛 12 🖵 F	13 🗆 P 14 🖵 VP
Periodontal: 15 🗆 WNL	16 🖵 Gingivitis:	17 🗖 3-4mm:
	18 🗳 4-6mm:	
		cession: 22 🖵 Mobility:
		24
		Palatal 28 Mandibular Facial 29 Maxillary Facial
Intra-oral / Extra-oral / I	Head & Neck Soft Hissue Exam	n: 30 G WNL 31 G Soft tissue lesions/changes:
Molars: Class I	□ Class II □ Class III □ Tend	ency 🛛 Subdivision Right 🖵 Subdivision Left
		ency Dubdivision Right Dubdivision Left
Overbite: UWNL		to-edge Division 1 Division 2
		Edge-to-Edge Negative (CI III)mm
	Anterior: U U None Rt. Posterior	Posterior: R L B Skeletal Dental ' # Left Posterior # Bilat. Posterior
		□ Leftmm Lower: □ Rightmm □ Leftmm
Alignment:		d Deed Spaces Created / Re-Opened
Tooth Size Discrete	• D Largo Tooth #	Charles the the second se
	Large Teeth #	
		Excessive Stepped Reverse
Additional Text:		



024 MYOFUNCTIONAL EXAM

Extraoral		Intrao	ral	
Rest Oral Posture: 1 UWNL	Tongue Posture	10 🗖 WNL	Tongue	18 🗖 WNL
2 🖵 Altered	11 Low 11P .	Low Posterior	19 🖵 Scalloped	
3 🗖 Mouth hangs open	12 🖵 Between Teeth		20 🖵 Large	
4 Tongue shows	13 D Against upper/lo	ower Teeth	21 🖵 Restricted L	ingual Frenum
			TRMR%	Compensating
Lip Posture: 5 🗆 WNL (Closed)	Hard Palate	14 🗖 WNL	22 🖵 Posterior Re	estriction
6 🖵 Open some	15 🛛 High/vaulted		Lip Frena:	23 🗖 WNL
7 Dopen constantly	16 Low and Flat		24 🖵 Short Upper	Labial Frenum
8 Lower behind upper incisor	17 D Asymmetric		25 🗖 Short Lower	Labial Frenum
9 🖵 Dry, crusty lips		_		
	Muscle Fu	nction		
Tongue Function 26 UNL (No	Thrust observed)	Masseter (Contraction	
Tongue Thrust 27 🗅 Anterior	r	35	IWNL 36 IWeak 3	37 🖵 Strong
28 🖵 Bilatera	al			
Unilateral 29 🛛 R 30		Lips		
Mentalis 31 🗆 WNL		38	U WNL	
		39	Hypertonic	
32 ☐ Hypertonic (dimpled) 33 ☐ Pronounced size and sulcus		40	□ Flaccid	
		41	❑ Short	
34 🗖 Swallow facial grimmace				
Oral Posture Summary: 42 G WNL	43 🗆 Altered 44	🛛 🗆 Lips-apart pos	ture 45 🗖 Low	Tongue Posture
46 🖵 Low P	osterior Tongue Postur	e 47 🛛 Restricte	ed lingual frenum 48	

025

AIRWAY EXAM

Tongue Level:	1 🛛 I - LOW (at occ. plane)	2 🖵 II - Median (m	nod. above occ. plane) 3	III - High (markedly above occ. plane)
Mallampati Scale:	4 🗆 Class I	5 🗆 Class II	6 🗆 Class III ᠪ	7 🗆 Class IV
Tonsils:	8 🖵 Grade 0 (absent)	9 🗖 Grade 1	(within tons. fossae)	10 Grade 2 (beyond tons. pillar)
		11 🗖 Grade 3	(hypertrophic)	12 Grade 4 (hypertrophic & touching)
Uvula:	13 🗆 WNL 14 🖵 Elong	gated 15 🛛 Enlar	ged 16 🛛 Absent	17 🖵 Obstructs airway
Soft Palate:	18 🗆 WNL 🛛 19 🖵 Firm	20 🗖 Loss	of tone	21 🗖 Narrow Pharyngeal Opening
Nasal Passages:	22 🗆 WNL 23 🗖 Sma	ll Nares 24 🛛 Large	Nares	25 🖵 Obstructed nasal breathing
	26 🛛 Septum deviated r	ight 27 🖵 Septi	um deviated left	28 🗖 Previous nasal surgery
Turbinates:	29 🗆 WNL Enla	arged: 30 🛛 Left	31 🗖 Right 🔰 32 🗖 E	Both
Gag reflex:	33 🗆 WNL 34 🖵	Exaggerated		
Neck Circumference:	35inches	36 🗖 WNL	37 🛛 At risk for OSA	A (men>17, women >16)
				38 D Refer to MD for ENT Evaluation

Airway Summary:	🗅 39 WNL	40 Suspected Compromise	41 Suspected Sleep Disorder
	 42 MD Diagnosed OSA 45 	□ 43 Refer for Sleep Study & Dx	a ☐ 44 Refer for Airway Eval by MD

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026						Page 4
RADIOGRAPH	-	INGS				
FMX or PANO						
Roots:		U WNL	Short			Conical
			Resorption_			Osteosclerosis
			Apical Lesic			Pulpotomies
Alveolar Bone	e Loss:	None	Slight		ate	
Widened PDL		□ None	Vertical			Furcation Severe
Miscellaneous	-				ale	
Caries			🗆 Missina Tee	th	□ Sune	rnumerary Teeth
Impacted					-	nangs
Poor Contac			-			ded
Eruption Timi		Normal	Early	Late		
•	U		,			
CONE BEAM	CT or TO	MO				
TMJ: DR D	IL 🛛 B	WNL			IL □B	
	IL 🛛 B	Osteoarthri	tic Change		L B Lipping	of condyle head
	IL 🗆 B	Dislocation			L B Anterior	Displacement
	IL 🛛 B	Flattened C	ondyle		L B Posterio	r Displacement
	IL 🗆 B	Flattened E	minence		L B Superio	Displacement
	IL 🗆 B	Subluxation	ı		L B Degene	rative Joint Disease
Airway:	🗆 WNL	. 🗆 F	Restricted O	SA Probability: Low	(>110mm ²) DMed (5	2-110mm²)
			Enlarged tonsils	Enlarged ac		
			_ow tongue posture ⊃ther	Nasal Obstr		Deviated Septum
Sinuses:						
Soft Tissues:						
Hard Tissues:						
027 CEPHALOME	TRIC FIN	DINGS				
Airway:			U WNL	Restricted	Narrow poste	rior airway space (<10-12mm)
			Enlarged Ac	lenoids (space <6mm)	Enlarged Ton	SilS (space >10mm)
Horizontal Ske	eletal Pat	ttern:	Chin Button: (P	o-NB 2-5mm) 🗖 Avg	🖵 Large	Small
			Class I	Class II (T)		Class III (T)
Vertical Skele	tal Patter	m:	Neutral	🖵 Open Bite (Τ)	Deep Bite (T)
Growth Direct	ion:		Neutral	Clockwise		Counterclockwise
Maxilla:	Length	:		Long		□ Short
	-	e to Craniu	m: 🗆 WNL	□ Anterior		Posterior
Mandible:	Length					□ Short
manalolo.	-	e to Craniui		□ Anterior		
						Posterior
Incisor Angula		Upper:		Procumbent		-
		Lower:		Procumbent	1.0	ht Ling inclined
Incisor Vert. P	osition:	Upper:		🖵 High	Low	
		Lower:	WNL	🖵 High	Low	



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GNATHOLOGIC FINDINGS (OPTIONAL)

FINDINGS FROM MOUNTED CASTS

C.R. Coincidence:	Yes	🗖 No							
Displacement:	□Vertical	lymm	□Anteriorly _	mm	Left	mm	Right _	mm	l
Centric Prematurities:	None	Teeth #							
R. Lat. Prematurities:	None	Teeth #							
L. Lat. Prematurities:	None	Teeth #							
Asymmetries (Kernott):		None							
Inner canthous	to centere	d nose-piece (cli	nical finding)	Centered	□Right	tmm	□Left_	mm	
Occlusal Plane	Slope: (F1-	F6, R&L) 🗖 Right S	Side High	mm	🗅 Left	Side High_		mm	
Occlusal Plane	Cant: (F3-F	3, F6-F6) 🗖 Right S	Side Low	mm	🗅 Left	Side High_		mm	
Forward Slant:	(A3-A3, A6-A6)) [Upper Right	Side	mm	D Upper I	_eft Side_		_mm
			Lower Right	Side	mm	Lower I	Left Side_		_mm
Shift (Collapse)	: (S6, S3 and	Pont's)	Maxilla Left_		mm	🛛 Maxilla	Right		_mm
			Mandible Let	ft	mm	🛛 Mandib	le Right_		_mm

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DECEMBER 2020

030						
DIAGNOSIS /	SUMMARY				Cosm	etic Line(norm)
Dentition:	Primary	Transitiona	al (Mixed)	Adolescent	(Growing)	Adult (Non-Growing)
Skeletal:	Class I	Class II	Class III	Tendency	Open Bite	Deep Bite Tend.
Dental:	Molar:	Class I	Class II	Class III	Tendency	Subdivision: DR DL
	Canine:	Class I	Class II	Class III	Tendency	Subdivision: DR DL
	Overbite/Div:	U WNL	Open Bite	Deep Bite	Edge-to-edge	ge 🔲 Div 1 🖬 Div 2
	Overjet:	U WNL/Mild	Moderate	Severe	Edge-to-edge	ge 🛛 Negative (CI III)
Crossbite:	None	Anterior:		Posterior:		🗆 Skeletal 🗖 Denta
Alignment:	Space WNL	Crowded	Spaced	Need Space	es Created / Re-	Opened
Oral Posture:	U WNL	Altered	Low Tongue	e Posture		
TMJ:	U WNL	Symptoma	atic 🗖 Cor	npromised	•	
	Refer for Ev	al by				
Airway:	U WNL		l Compromise		Sleep Disorder	MD Diagnosed OSA
	Refer for Sle	ep Study & D	c 🗆 Ref	er for Airway Eva	al by MD 🛛	l
Face:	Profile:	U WNL	Concave	Convex	Straight	
	Excessive Vert	tical (Downwar	d) Growth	Maxillary	Mandibular	
	Insufficient Ho	rizontal (Forwa	rd) Growth	□ Maxillary		
			,	-		
Other Diagnos	sis:					
	NT OBJECTIVE	S7 032	PROBABLE AI		033 IRE/ 	ATMENT PLAN SEQUENCE
			035 TRFA	TMENT TIME AN		
034 ADDITION	AL					
CONSIDE	RATIONS		1. Single Pha			SPECIAL CONSENT FORMS
			2. Est To	< TimeN	vios	
			□ 3. Early Tx 4. Est T	FEE: x Time	 Mos	 G Orthotropics 7 Opening Spaces 8 Extra Space 9 OAT for Sleep Apnea 10 Non-Retractive Alignment and Extra Space
			□ 5. Skeletal ex	pander FEE:		11 Opening Lower Spaces to Reduce Lower Overjet
			Add'l Exp			12 Triangular Dark Spaces
						BJH 20201114

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AAGO COURSE SCHEDULE

An integrated Series of Five Sessions for the pediatric and general dentist teaching orthodontics and gnathologic orthopedics using Crozats, ALF, Functional and Straight-Wire Appliances

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Instructors: Ljuba Lemke, DMD and Jorge Moreno, DO Practice-Oriented ALF Introductory Seminar May 14-15, 2021 Course Fee: \$2200 Durango, CO

Session IV - Advanced Crozats and Mixed Dentition

Instructor: Brian Filbert, DDS Treatment Techniques and Concepts of Early Mixed Dentition and Adult Malocclusions Utilizing Crozat Appliances and Other Modalities June 18-19, 2021 Course Fee: \$2200 Federal Way, WA

 Session V - Introduction to the Straight-Wire Appliance

 Instructor: Darin Ward, DDS, MSD, FAGD, FRDC(c)

 Fixed Mechanics with the Preadjusted Straight-Wire Appliance

 August 13-14, 2021
 Course Fee: \$2200 Walnut Creek, CA

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